## Year 3 Biology: Animals including Humans

Subject Sp	ecific Vocabulary	Human Skeleton	Knowledge
healthy	Keeping healthy means doing things that are good for your body – things like eating nutritious foods, exercising, brushing your teeth and getting enough sleep.		Animals need to eat in order to get the nutrients they need so they have enough energy to learn, play and grow.
diet	Eating a balanced diet means choosing foods in the right amounts from each of the food groups.	Skull	
nutrition	Nutrients are important substances found in food that your body needs to survive and grow.	Scapula Humerus Rib cage	A balanced and varied diet consists of different types of food that provide the right amounts of nutrients required for a healthy diet.
skeleton	The human skeleton is made of 206 bones and it grows as we grow.	Spine Pelvis	
muscles	Muscles are attached to bones by tendons and help them to move. When a muscle contracts it gets shorter and pulls on the bone it is attached to.	Hands	
support	To hold something firmly or carry its weight.	Tibia	
protect	To keep something safe from damage.	Fibula	The skeleton provides support and helps us to move. Some bones protect our organs. For example, the skull protects your brain and your ribs
move	To change position.	Feet	protect your lungs.
			Muscles are responsible for our movement and the human body has over 600 of them.