
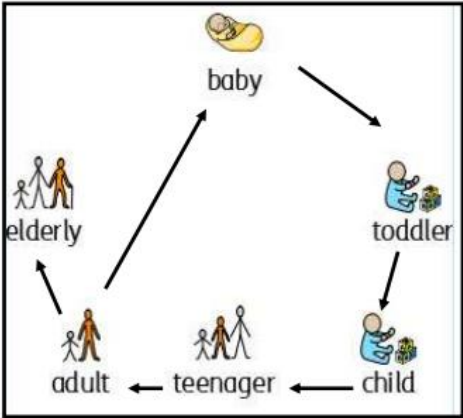




Year 5: Animals Including Humans : Growing And Changing

Subject Specific Vocabulary		Human Development	Key knowledge I will know by the end of this unit.
foetus	offspring of a human or other mammal in the stages of prenatal development that follow the embryo stage	 <p>Gestation Larger animals usually have longer gestation periods than smaller animals.</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The years between 6 and 14 - middle childhood and early adolescence - are a time of important developmental advances that establish children's sense of identity.
gestation	the process or period of developing inside the womb		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Usually, puberty starts between ages 8 and 13 in girls and ages 9 and 15 in boys. At that stage, their pituitary gland (a pea-shaped gland located at the bottom of your brain) releases special hormones that change and mature the body ready for reproduction.
embryo	an unborn or unhatched offspring in the process of development (second to eighth week)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As you get older, your skin wrinkles because it becomes thinner and less elastic. It gets drier too as it makes less oil and sweat. Your bones become more visible as you store less fat beneath your skin. Inside the body your bones and muscle become weaker. Your memory gets worse, and your immune system cannot fight disease as easily.
toddler	young child who is just beginning to walk		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The early years, especially the first three years of life, are very important for building the baby's brain. A child's brain develops rapidly during the first five years of life, especially the first three years. It is a time of rapid cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional and motor development.
adolescent	a young person in the process of developing from a child into an adult		
pre-natal	before birth; during or relating to pregnancy		
puberty	the time of life when a child experiences physical and hormonal changes that mark a transition into adulthood		
perspiration	the process of sweating		
offspring	a person's children		